111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 269

To require the Department of Defense to grant access to accredited members of the media when the remains of members of the Armed Forces arrive at military installations in the United States.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 7, 2009

Mr. Jones introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services

A BILL

To require the Department of Defense to grant access to accredited members of the media when the remains of members of the Armed Forces arrive at military installations in the United States.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Fallen Hero Com-
- 5 memoration Act".

1	SEC. 2. MEDIA ACCESS TO ARRIVAL CEREMONIES FOR
2	MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WHO
3	HAVE DIED ON ACTIVE DUTY.
4	(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:
5	(1) Members of the Armed Forces swear an
6	oath to support and defend the Constitution of the
7	United States.
8	(2) The Freedom of the Press is protected by
9	the First Amendment to the Constitution and is one
10	of the fundamental freedoms enjoyed by Americans.
11	(3) In each generation, members of the Armed
12	Forces have selflessly given their lives to secure the
13	freedoms Americans enjoy today.
14	(4) Americans must never forget the sacrifice
15	that was made, and continues to be made, by mem-
16	bers of the Armed Forces on behalf of the United
17	States.
18	(5) During the Vietnam War, images of arrival
19	ceremonies and flag-draped caskets of members of
20	the Armed Forces appeared regularly on television
21	and in print news sources.
22	(6) In 1985, the media covered a ceremony at
23	Andrews Air Force Base for members of the Armed
24	Forces killed in El Salvador. President Reagan at-
25	tended the ceremony and pinned Purple Heart med-
26	als on the flag-draped caskets.

- 1 (7) The practice of permitting media coverage 2 of the return of the remains of members of the 3 Armed Forces killed overseas was changed by the 4 Department of Defense in 1991, during the Persian 5 Gulf War. Department of Defense policy stated that 6 "Media coverage of the arrival of remains at the 7 port of entry or at the interim stops will not be per-8 mitted . . .".
 - (8) However, in 1996, the media photographed the arrival and transfer ceremony at Dover Air Force Base for the remains of Commerce Secretary Ron Brown and 32 other Americans killed when their plane crashed in Croatia. President Clinton was present to receive the flag-draped caskets.
 - (9) In 1998, the media photographed the arrival ceremony at Andrews Air Force Base for Americans killed in simultaneous bombings of United States embassies in Tanzania and Kenya.
 - (10) In 2001, the Department of Defense restated the ban on media coverage at Dover Air Force Base and at Ramstein Air Force Base. However, in 2002, the media was permitted to photograph the transfer of flag-draped caskets at Ramstein Air Force Base that carried the remains

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- of four members of the Armed Forces killed in Afghanistan.
- 3 (11) In 2003, the Department of Defense ex-4 panded the no-media policy, stating that "There will 5 be no arrival ceremonies for, or media coverage of, 6 deceased military personnel returning or departing 7 from Ramstein Air Base or Dover Air Force Base,
- 9 (b) Access.—The Secretary of Defense shall grant 10 access to accredited members of the media when the re-11 mains of members of the Armed Forces arrive at military 12 installations in the United States.

to include interim stops . . . ".

13 (c) Accreditation.—The Secretary of Defense may 14 establish the policy for accreditation of members of the 15 media for purposes of granting access under subsection 16 (b).

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